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chosen, belongs only to that order of genius of which Mendelssohn was the brightest example, and to which Madame Schumann, although in a lesser degree, may fairly lay claim. The beautiful *Adagio*, in B flat, was given with a tenderness of feeling contrasting most powerfully with the restless impetuosity of the last movement; which, whether suggested or not by the commonplace circumstance of a horseman galloping past the window of the composer (as related by Schindler), is certainly one of the very best of Beethoven's rapid *Andantes*. The clearness of Madame Schumann's playing was here wonderfully apparent, the design of the composer never for one moment being lost in the whirlwind of passages requiring the utmost digital dexterity; and the spontaneous and prolonged applause which burst forth from the audience at the conclusion of the Sonata appeared bestowed not only as a tribute to the marvellous powers of the executant, but as a thank-offering, for aiding her hearers in the endeavour to comprehend one of the most poetical and dramatic works of Beethoven. The two Romances of Schumann are exceedingly graceful specimens of his smaller works. They were originally written for oboe, violin or clarinet; and performed as they were at this concert, for violin and pianoforte, by Herr Joachim and Madame Schumann, could scarcely be heard to greater advantage. They form two of a set of three; and of those selected on this occasion we infinitely prefer the one in A major—that in A minor being somewhat too broken and indistinct in design for a work of this trifling nature. They are, however, essentially "Schumannite" in character; and overflowing with those plaintively melodious phrases for which this composer is so remarkable. The last piece in the programme was Beethoven's Trio in E flat, which played to perfection as it was by Madame Schumann, Herr Joachim, and Signor Piatti, was so attractive as to keep the majority of the audience in their seats to the very last note; and the applause with which Madame Schumann was greeted on her retirement from the orchestra must have convinced her how thoroughly those artistic qualities, which have earned for her so high a name in her native land, are fully appreciated by those whose attendance at these concerts—unquestionably the most intellectual in London—has proved that their opinion is entitled to respect.

We have left ourselves but small space to speak of the performance of Spohr's Double Quartet in E minor—one of the most exquisite of the compositions of this class the composer has bequeathed to us—but when we say that it was played by MM. Joachim, Ries, H. Blagrove, Piatti, Pollitzer, Wiener, Zerbini, and Paque, there can be little doubt that the execution of the work was little short of positive perfection. A word of praise too must be awarded to Miss Edith Wynne, who sang Sullivan's "Orpheus with his lute," and Schubert's "Young Nun" so exceedingly well as to receive an *encore* in both; an honour, however, which she only availed herself of in Sullivan's song. In each of these compositions she was accompanied by Mr. Benedict, with the refinement of style to which he has now so thoroughly accustomed the audience at these concerts.

MR. HENRY LESLIE'S CHOIR.

THE first Subscription Concert for the present season took place on the 31st January, when a programme containing many new compositions, as well as several well known, was provided. Most, if not all, of these works were given with that minute attention to light and shade for which this Choir is so eminently distinguished; and which, in spite of an article in the *Pall Mall Gazette*, is so important a feature in the performance of choral music. Mr. Leslie has done much—indeed more than any man in England—towards introducing a better system of training choirs than has hitherto been adopted in this country; and if the writer of the article we have mentioned is of opinion that no variation should be made in the tone with which vocal part-music is sung, unless such variation be warranted by a corresponding alteration in the words, this opinion should rather be given forth in an essay upon the subject than made to form the basis of a charge against Mr. Leslie as a conductor. There can be no question that were the words of an ordinary part-song or madrigal to be read through, no two persons would agree as to where the alterations of tone should occur, or indeed even what portions should be sung *piano*, and what portions *forte*. If no iron rule, therefore, can be established as to where these effects are to take place, the reading of a conductor must be criticised, not according to his due observance of a law which can be decided by simply glancing at the words, but according to his power to give an intellectual interpretation of the entire design of the composition. Mr. Leslie, as an accomplished musician, has a right to take his own view of a work which he has to conduct (and a critic has of course a perfect right to quarrel with it); but if an abstract charge of continually altering the tone is brought against him as a violation of the true principles of art, such an accusation should be supported by the example bequeathed to us by those who have never been betrayed into this error. Strangely enough, too, we may remark that in the notice of the Concert in which these observations occur, Pinsuti's part-song, "The sea hath its pearls," is pointed out as the best of a number of modern compositions, although it unquestionably contains more sudden examples of the nature complained of than any other work in the evening's programme.

Amongst the part-music given for the first time at this concert we must especially mention a well written Madrigal, "My love is fair," by Mr. Henry Leslie—one of the best indeed (in spite of a few Handelian reminiscences) that we have yet heard of this composer, a graceful part-song, "Come live with me," by Professor Sterndale Bennett, a characteristic Duet, for female voices, "The Fan," also by the concert-giver (excellently sung by Madame Lemmens-

Sherrington and Madame Sainton-Dolby) and an elegant and musicianlike part-song, by Mr. Joseph Barnby, called "A Wife's song," all of which were most enthusiastically *encored*. Several of the genuine old Madrigals were also given, Morley's, "My bonny lass," with its quaint harmonies, eliciting quite a hurricane of applause, and a demand for its repetition not to be resisted. In addition to some solo vocal music, contributed by Madame Lemmens-Sherrington and Madame Sainton-Dolby, a Duet for two pianofortes, by Osborne, on themes from *Les Huguenots*, was very neatly performed by Miss Austine and Miss Julia Bennett.

On the 13th ult. a concert not included in the subscription was given, the principal feature of which was the performance of Mendelssohn's music to *Antigone*. For this occasion the choir was considerably strengthened, and a complete orchestra was engaged. The alternate pathos and vigour contained in these choruses to Sophocles' tragedy are in wonderful keeping with its mournful subject; and if the dramatic interest is not as great as in *Attila*, which Mendelssohn has also so powerfully illustrated, there can be no question that in some parts, (especially in the *Hymn to Bacchus*,) the music is even of greater sublimity whilst the simple grandeur of the classic poetry is admirably reflected by the composer. The execution of this work was on the whole exceedingly good; and every credit is due to Mr. Leslie for the zeal he has shown in placing this noble composition before the public in a manner commensurate with its merits. The *solis* parts, making allowance for their extreme difficulty, were carefully sung by Messrs. Lyall, A. Marshall, Chaplin Henry, and Smythson. The length of the performance of course to a certain extent militated against the general effect upon the audience; and we should think it advisable on a future representation of the work to curtail some of the verses which, we should mention were on this occasion admirably recited by Miss Kate Saville. The evening was entirely devoted to Mendelssohn, the "Italian Symphony," (excellently well played by a small but efficient orchestra), commencing the concert, a most masterly performance of the violin concerto, by Herr Joachim, following *Antigone*, and the Overture to *Ruy Blas* being selected to play the people out, a privilege of which we must say the majority of the audience unhesitatingly availed themselves. The room was very full.

GENOA.

It is with pleasure that we announce the complete success which has crowned Signor Lavagnino's experiment of giving a series of Classical Concerts here. At the time we write, four have already taken place; affording opportunity for introducing to a Genoese audience quartets by Mozart, Beethoven, and Mendelssohn, trios by Hummel and Mendelssohn, and a concerto by De Beriot; the first violin part in each being alternately executed by Signor Lavagnino and Signor Macera, the viola by Signor Marengo, and the violoncello by Signor Ratto.

One of the chief graces that distinguish these concerts is, that, in order to promote the laudable desire shown by Maestro Lavagnino to establish a taste for sterling music, several distinguished amateurs have given their services in combination with those of the professional executants engaged for the occasion; so that the pianoforte part in Mendelssohn's Trio, Hummel's Trio, Mozart's Quartett, and De Beriot's Concerto, was performed by Miss Mercier, a lady whose playing is of rare excellence, while Contessa Amelia Branca-leone sang the grand air from Meyerbeer's *Profeta*, and several other vocal amateurs took part in the performance of Mozart's 12th *Mass*, which formed the third concert of the series. This last-named musical treat gave such universal satisfaction, that Professor Lavagnino has been prevailed upon to promise a repetition of the *Mass* performance in a still larger space; for though the picture gallery at Villa Novello is of considerable dimension, it was not found large enough to contain the numerous audience that assembled to hear Mozart's No. 12, a portion of whom had to overflow into adjoining rooms. Cherubini's lovely "Ave Maria," with clarinet obbligato, was the offertory-piece selected for the occasion of the *Mass* performance; and Miss Sabilla Novello's purity of voice with devotional expression were admirably seconded by the pure tone and as pure execution of Signor Celsetti's clarinet.

Great brilliancy was imparted to the second concert of the series by the appearance of Signora Paulina Vaneri, the *prima donna* of *Africana* celebrity at the Carlo Felice Theatre, who, by her own kind wish and by the obliging permission of the Opera directorship, sang Mozart's aria, "Quando miro quel bel ciglio," and Gounod's serenade, "Quand tu dors," the latter being exquisitely accompanied on the pianoforte and violin (obbligato) by Miss Mercier and Signor Lavagnino.

Opportunity was given to the bringing forward of promising fresh talent, by the performance at the fourth concert of "Three Melodies" for pianoforte and violin, the composition of a young Neapolitan named Benedetto Maglione, who played the pianoforte himself, and was accompanied by Signor Macera on the violin, with great delicacy, finish, and spirit. The youthful *debutante*, Miss Franches, also sang on two of the afternoons; first, Weber's beautiful moonlight scena from the *Freyschutz*, and, the second time, Mozart's "Batti, batti," from *Don Giovanni*.

WE have received a communication from Mr. J. Martin respecting a musical notation which he has invented for the express use of the blind. He has not furnished us with the details of his system; but we extract from his letter some information as to the manner in which the notes are to be expressed. "Having dispensed with the use of the staves," he says, "and substituted the letters bearing the names of the lines and spaces with sufficient other characters to express all that may be required, the music

would be read in straight lines from right to left, and *vice versa*, and so avoiding that loss of space which would otherwise be considerable in embossing for the blind." We willingly give publicity to Mr. Martin's statement; and trust that the attention of those interested in the musical education of the blind may be drawn to the subject.

A VERY excellent reading, with musical illustrations, of the principal scenes from Goethe's *Faust* (translated, with remarkable closeness to the original, by Mr. C. T. Brooks) was given by Dr. G. G. Zerff on the 12th ult., at West London College, Bayswater, an educational establishment conducted by Dr. Davies. Dr. Zerff is already known as an earnest student of Goethe's poem by his publication of an edition with critical and explanatory notes; and we need scarcely say, therefore, that, apart from the poetical feeling and dramatic energy which he displayed in the varied phases of character, with which the work abounds, an intelligent and truthful perception of the meaning of his author was everywhere apparent. The introduction of the Harmonium, well played by Mr. Francis, had an excellent effect in many portions of the reading—especially in the Cathedral scene. Several choral compositions were also sung by the pupils of the College; and one of Schubert's songs, illustrative of the poem, was very correctly given by Master Benjamin. Dr. Zerff may fairly congratulate himself upon this, his first experiment (as he announced) in dramatic reading before an English audience.

WE are glad to find that Mr. G. A. Macfarren has been delivering six Lectures on Harmony at the Royal Institution, the last of the series taking place on the 2nd inst. The study of the principles of music appears at length to be escaping from the narrow circle of professors and amateurs to which it has so long been confined; and Mr. Macfarren deserves every credit for his zeal in urging the subject upon the attention of the scientific public.

ON Monday, the 4th ult., a Concert was given at the Myddelton Hall, Islington, by Mrs. W. E. Stapleton and her pupils, assisted by Madame Clara West and Herr Nordstrom, &c. Mrs. Stapleton's pupils acquitted themselves in a manner which reflected great credit on their own efforts as well as those of their instructress.

A MORNING CONCERT was given by the Blind pupils at the School of the Society for teaching the Blind to Read, Upper Avenue-road, Regent's-park, on the 12th ult. The programme contained many pieces by the great masters, and the manner in which they were performed reflected great credit on the pupils and their instructor, Mr. E. Barnes. During the interval between the parts the pupils read from embossed type, and showed considerable improvement. The chair was taken by the Rev. Henry Sharpe.

THE West Central Choral Society gave a Concert, on behalf of the Somer's Town Brill Mission Schools, at St. James's Hall, on the 15th ult. The principals announced were Miss E. Robertson, Madame Sainton Dolby, Madame Patey Whytock, Miss Ada Percival, Mr. R. Muir, Mr. Ralph Wilkinson, Mr. J. T. Beale, and Mr. J. G. Patey, vocalists; and Signor Piatti and Mons. Sainton instrumentalists—the latter gentleman was, however, unable to attend, owing to indisposition. Mr. G. H. Robinson was the pianist, and Mr. Constantine was the conductor. The programme consisted of Beethoven's Mass in C, and a selection; the Mass was accompanied by a small band. The second part of the concert appeared to please the audience most, which might be attributed to the fact of the solo singers and Signor Piatti, violoncellist, being well known artists, who invariably give satisfaction. The attendance was large.

AN Evening Concert was given at the St. James's National School-rooms, Hatcham, on Thursday, the 7th ult., in aid of the school funds, by the band of the Orpheus Amateur Musical Society, assisted by Miss P. H. Wilson, Messrs. Booth, Chabot, Jones, and Willis. The programme contained some excellent instrumental pieces, the best performed being the overtures to Auber's *Masaniello* and Blancheteau's *Cleopatra*. Miss Wilson's singing of "Happy be thy dreams" and "Thy voice is near," was particularly effective. Mr. A. Booth, a gentleman with a good tenor voice, acquitted himself well in Wallace's "Home of my heart," (*Lurline*), and Mendelssohn's "Garland." Gounod's *Nazareth* was remarkably well rendered by Mr. T. Willis, and deservedly encored. The promoter of the concert, Mr. E. Chabot, favoured his friends with "If doughty deeds," by Sullivan; and Mr. Stanley Jones sang Henry Smart's "Rhine Maiden," with excellent taste.

A CORRESPONDENT—Mr. Charles Shuttleworth, of Calverley—informs us, in reply to an enquiry respecting hand-bell ringing in our last number, that "a good work on Change-ringing (price 10s. 6d.) may be had of Mr. Sottenstall, Change-ringer of Sowerby, Yorkshire."

MR. JOSEPH BARNBY'S Choir met on Tuesday, the 19th ult., at the Lower Hall, Exeter Hall, for the first time; and if we may judge from the able manner in which the members sang most of the compositions literally at first sight, there can be little doubt of the ultimate success of the enterprise. The choir already consists of more than 200 voices.

ON the 23rd ult., in the 91st year of his age, Sir George Smart passed from us, with so firm a consciousness that he was dying that we hear he even issued directions for his funeral. Few of the rising generation may perhaps be aware of the high

position he held during several years in England; but many now living remember with pleasure how consistently and honourably he pursued his professional career, and how deeply rooted was his love for art and artists. He was intimately associated with most of the festival performances which gave such an impetus to the spread of music in this country; and it may be called to mind that he conducted the first performance of Mendelssohn's *St. Paul* in England (at Liverpool), and that the English edition of the oratorio is dedicated to him by the publisher, Mr. Novello, in acknowledgment of the ability he displayed, and the kind interest he manifested on the occasion. Although long estranged, by increasing years, from the world of art, his loss will be deeply felt by all who respect and value a straightforward, true, and estimable man.

THE decease of Mr. Frederick Charles Horton, the librarian and copyist of the Royal Italian Opera for a period of 31 years, has been the means of calling forth a spontaneous tribute of good feeling from very many members of the musical profession. Mr. Costa (who has known him ever since his connection with Covent Garden Theatre) being amongst the most prominent. During his illness he showed him the utmost kindness; and at Kensal-green Cemetery, where the funeral took place, a large number of artists, amongst whom we observed Mr. Costa and Mr. Leslie, were assembled to pay the last respect to his memory.

TO CORRESPONDENTS.

* * * *Notices of concerts and other information supplied by our friends in the country, must be forwarded as early as possible after the occurrence; otherwise they cannot be inserted. Our correspondents must specifically denote the date of each concert, for without such date no notice can be taken of the performance.*

We beg to remind our correspondents that all notices of country concerts, whether written or extracted from newspapers, must be accompanied by the name and address of the person who sends them.

Our Correspondents will greatly oblige by writing all names as clearly as possible, as we cannot be responsible for any mistakes which may occur.

We cannot undertake to return offered contributions; the authors, therefore, will do well to retain copies.

Notice is sent to all Subscribers whose payment (in advance) is exhausted. The paper will be discontinued where the Subscription is not renewed. We again remind those who are disappointed in obtaining back numbers, that although the music pages are always stereotyped, only a sufficient quantity of the rest of the paper is printed to supply the current sale.

MUSICUS.—"Thorough Bass" is an old term, implying a Bass figured throughout. A knowledge of the chords indicated by these figures is what our correspondent is desirous of obtaining; and for this purpose we should recommend either Mozart's "Succinct Thoro' Bass School," or Cate's "Treatise on Harmony," both published in Novello's "Library for the diffusion of Musical knowledge," at the office of the Musical Times.

W. Aldridge.—Handel's "Acis and Galatea" is a *Cantata*: certainly not an *Oratorio*, nor an *Opera*, although it was produced on the stage by Mr. Macready.

K. S.—Our correspondent is referred to our answer to Musicus respecting works on Harmony. The second question we are quite unable to reply to.

Brief Summary of Country News.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for any opinions expressed in this Summary; as all the notices are either collated from the local papers, or supplied to us by occasional correspondents.

ANDOVER.—On Thursday evening, January 24th, Mr. Bennett's choral class gave a Concert in the town hall. The programme included a variety of secular music, glees, choruses, duets, and songs, which were performed in a very creditable manner. Among the concerted pieces, the best were "Who is Sylvia?" by Macfarren, and Pearsall's "Come, let us be merry." The following songs were sung:—"Love's request" (Reichardt), by Mr. C. Jones, "The Monks of Old" (Hatton), by Mr. Wakeford, "Sparkling streamlet" (Pridham), by Miss Musard, "Stonewall Jackson" (Blamplin), by Mr. J. W. Jones, "The liquid gem" (Wrighton), by Miss Deadman, and "Just before the battle, mother" (Root), by Mr. J. W. Jones. The concert was very successful, and several encores testified the satisfaction of the audience. Mr. Bennett accompanied.

BIRMINGHAM.—On Monday, January 28th, the organ in St. Thomas's church, which has been re-built and enlarged by Mr. Besward, was opened by Mr. A. J. Sutton, the organist. The instrument is well balanced as regards the stops; the tone is rich, full, and mellow, and we believe that it gave complete satisfaction to the large congregation who attend the services.

BOLTON.—The Philharmonic Society gave its second Concert for the season in the Temperance Hall, on Tuesday evening, the 5th ult. The programme included Weber's Overture *Preciosa*, a portion of one of Beethoven's Symphonies, &c., all being well played by the band. The vocalists were Miss Annie Cox, Miss Kate Wynne, and Mr. Patey. Mr. Ellis Roberts played several solos on the harp with great effect. Mr. Staton conducted.

BOSTON SPA, YORKSHIRE.—On Monday evening, the 4th ult., a grand Evening Concert was given in the lecture hall